

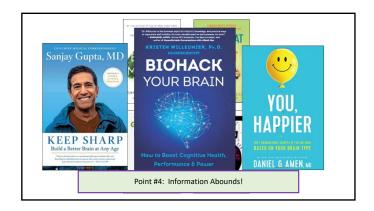




"In an ideal world, I would take the next 1,000 children born, randomize them into two different groups, and have half of them eat nothing but fresh fruit and vegetables for the rest of their lives"

– British physician and epidemiologist, <u>Ben Goldacre</u>

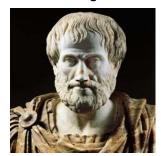








## "The whole is greater than the sum of the parts."



"In the case of all things which have several parts and in which the totality is not, as it were, a mere heap, but the whole is something besides the parts, there is a cause; for even in bodies contact is the cause of unity in some cases, and in others viscosity or some other such quality."

Aristole

Aristole

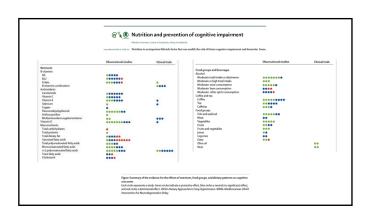
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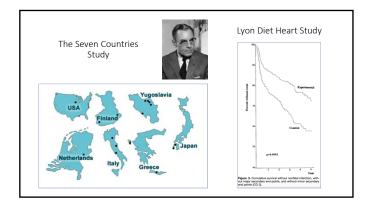
Book VIII, 1045a.8-10

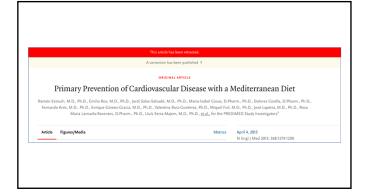
Book VIII, 1045a.8-10





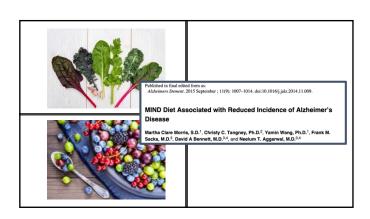


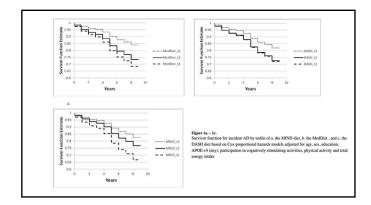












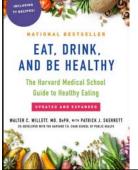
DASH <sup>a</sup>		MedDiet <sup>b</sup>		MIND	
DASH components	Max Score	Mediterranean Diet components	Max Score	MIND components	Max Score
Total Grains ≥7/d	- 1	Nonrefined Grains >4/d	5	Whole Grains ≥3/d	1
Vegetables ≥4/d	- 1	Vegetables >4/d	5	Green Leafy ≥6/wk	1
		Potatoes >2/d	5	Other Vegetables ≥1/d	1
Fruits ≥4/d	-1	Fruits >3/d	5	Berries ≥2/wk	- 1
Dairy ≥2/d	- 1	Full-fat Dairy ≤10/wk	5		
Meat, poultry & fish ≤ 2/d	1	Red meat s 1/wk	5	Red Meats and products <4/wk	1
		Fish>6/wk	5	Fish≥1/wk	1
		Poultry ≤3/wk	5	Poultry ≥2/wk	1
Nuts, seeds & legumes ≥4/wk	1	Legumes, nuts & beans >6/wk	5	Beans >3/wk	1
				Nuts ≥5 /wk	1
				Fast/fried food <1/wk	- 1
Total Fat ≤ 27% of kcal	- 1				
Saturated Fat s 6% of kcal	1				
		Olive oil ≥1/d	5	Olive Oil primary oil	1
				Butter, margarine <1T/d	- 1
				Cheese<1/wk	- 1
Sweets ≤ 5/wk	- 1			Pastries, sweets <5/wk	1
Sodium ≤ 2400mg/d	- 1				
		Alcohol < 300mL/d but >0	5	Alcohol/wine 1/d	1
TOTAL DASH Score	10	TOTAL MedDiet Score	55	Total MIND Score	15



Nikoloos Scarmees, Centres A Anestrosine, is General World (1018, 10) 1010-101. Notrition is an important lifestyle (	sy Yannikosia ctor that can modify the risk of future enguistive impairment and demo	stia Some,
	Observational studies	Clinical trials
Distary patterns Medicarramon diet DASH diet MND diet Alternative Healthy Eating Index Alternative Healthy Eating Index Alternative Healthy Date Indicator Healthy Eating Index Healthy Eating Index Low-actively Eating Index Low-actively Eating Index Low-actively Eating Index Medicarramon Interventions Medicarramon Interventions	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	•••
outcomes Each cinde represents a study. Green circles i	ffects of nutrients, food groups, and dietary patterns on cognitive sticate a protective effect, blue circles a routual (no significant) effect, etary Approach on 5 Stop Hyportension, MRO-Moditemenses (MG	

## To Summarize...

- Lifespan and caloric availability have increased pretty substantially over time.
- Nutrition science is challenging, producing uncertainty for patients and providers alike.
- Solid evidence to support nutritional patterns.
- Resources exist!



## Resources

- OldWays: Cultural Food Traditions
- Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health, Nutrition Source
- Goldring Center for Culinary Medicine, Culinary Medicine Certification Program
- Mediterranean Diet as a UNESCO Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity
- Apps of Interest
   FoodSwitch: b
  - FoodSwitch: has a camera feature that allows you to find healthy alternatives within a category in the grocery store by scanning a bar code. Created by a Northwestern University cardiologist
     PixFood: take a picture of something in your pantry and it will provide recipes for you!

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